

Interaction Terms

$$y = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_1 + \beta_2 x_2 + \beta_3 x_1 \cdot x_2 + u$$

$$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x_1} = \beta_1 + \beta_3 x_2$$

$$\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x_2} = \beta_2 + \beta_3 x_1$$

e.g. $\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x_1}$ at $x_2 = \bar{x}_2$; $\frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x_2}$ at $x_1 = \bar{x}_1$

